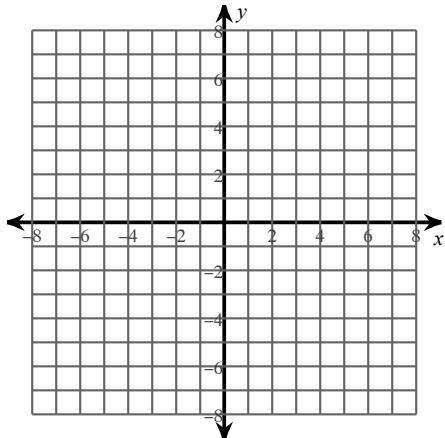
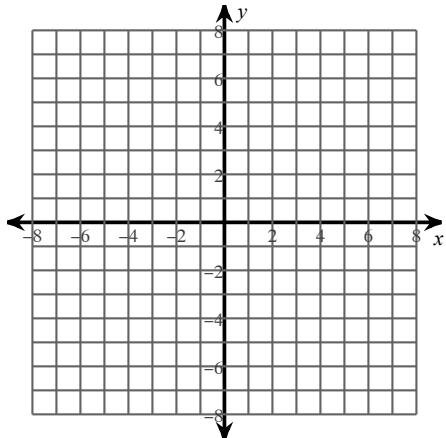


Log Review**Sketch the graph of each function.**

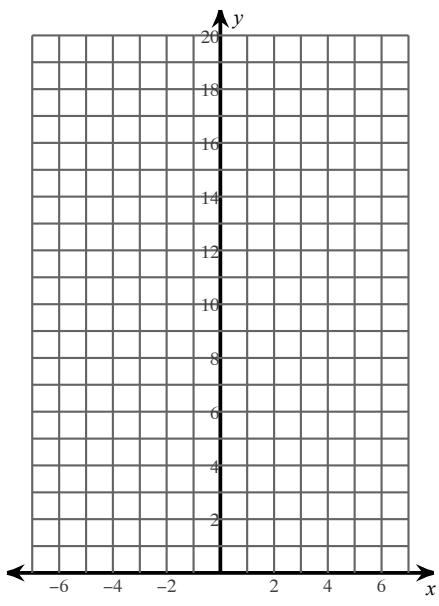
1) $y = \log_2(x + 3)$



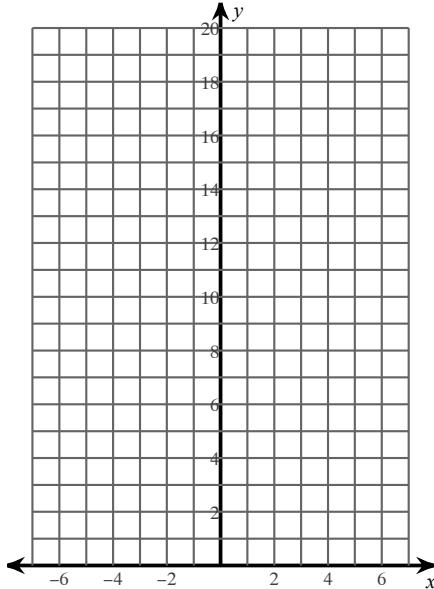
2) $y = \log_4(x - 1) - 2$



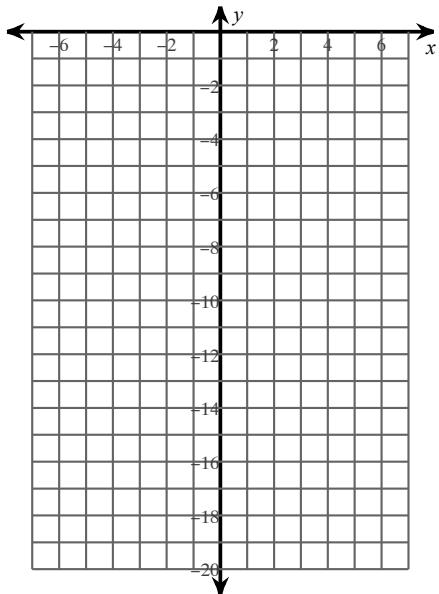
3) $y = 5 \cdot 2^x$



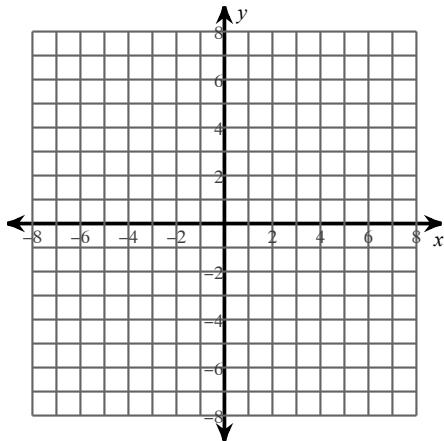
4) $y = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x$



5) $y = -4 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$



6) $y = \log_2(x + 3)$



Find the inverse of each function.

7) $y = \log_5 x - 4$

8) $y = 3^x + 5$

Use the properties of logarithms and the values below to find the logarithm indicated. Do not use a calculator to evaluate the logs.

9) $\log_5 12 \approx 1.5$

$\log_5 7 \approx 1.2$

$\log_5 8 \approx 1.3$

Find $\log_5 \frac{1}{8}$

10) $\log_8 9 \approx 1.1$

$\log_8 12 \approx 1.2$

$\log_8 7 \approx 0.9$

Find $\log_8 \frac{9}{7}$

$$\begin{aligned}11) \quad & \log 7 \approx 0.8 \\& \log 12 \approx 1.1 \\& \log 8 \approx 0.9 \\& \text{Find } \log \frac{5}{32}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}12) \quad & \log_4 6 \approx 1.3 \\& \log_4 10 \approx 1.7 \\& \log_4 9 \approx 1.6 \\& \text{Find } \log_4 \frac{2}{27}\end{aligned}$$

Solve each equation.

$$13) \quad 9^{10v} + 3 = 3$$

$$14) \quad 5^{x-1} + 5 = 93$$

$$15) \quad 5 \cdot 3^{-6p} + 9 = 78$$

$$16) \quad -3 \cdot 12^{7-7x} - 9 = -75$$

$$17) \quad \log_9(-3n - 8) = \log_9(-4n - 9)$$

$$18) \quad \log_{12}(-2x - 2) = \log_{12}(x^2 - 37)$$

$$19) -2 \log_3 8n = -4$$

$$20) -\log 3a - 1 = 1$$

$$21) \log_7 10 + \log_7 x = \log_7 22$$

$$22) \log_7 x + \log_7 (x + 13) = \log_7 30$$

$$23) \log_6 (x - 9) + \log_6 (x - 10) = 1$$

$$24) \log_9 (2x^2 - 5) + \log_9 8 = 2$$